

Tarkastellaan oheisen kuvan mukaista kerroslevyä, joka on päistään niveltuettu ja jota kuormitetaan keskeltä pistekuormalla  $P$ . Levy koostuu 'vaahtoytimestä' ja vanerikansilevyistä.

Vaahtoytimen paksuus on 130 mm ja kansivanerien paksuus on 20 mm.

Määritä rakenteen sallittu kuorma  $F$ , jos kriteerinä on ydinmateriaalin leikkaantumisen. Laske myös tätä tilannetta vastaava kuormapisteen taipuma.

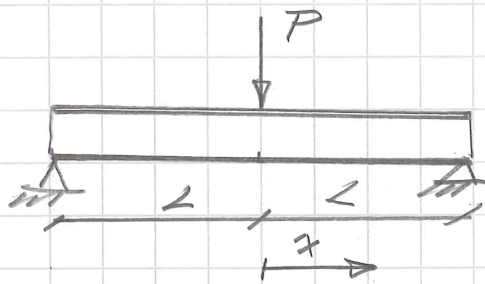
Dataa.  $L = 2000$  mm ja  $b = 1200$  mm (leveys).

$$E_{\text{vaneri}} = 10000 \text{ MPa}, \quad G_{\text{vaneri}} = 500 \text{ MPa}$$

$$E_{\text{ydin}} = 0 \text{ MPa}, \quad G_{\text{ydin}} = 2 \text{ MPa}$$

Ytimen leikkauskestävyys  $\tau_{\text{sall}} = 20$  kPa

Palautus viimeistään pe 14.10.



taivutusmomentti

$$M(x) = \frac{P}{2}(L-x)$$

Yläpaarteiden normaaliuudiman DY:

$$U_{1xxx} - \alpha^2 U_1 = \beta M(x)$$

täydellisen yhtälön ratkaisu (epähomog. DY)

$$U_{1c}(x) = -\frac{\beta}{\alpha^2} M(x) = \frac{\beta P}{2\alpha^2} (x-L)$$

DY:n ratkaisu

$$U_1(x) = A \sinh \alpha x + B \cosh \alpha x + U_{1c}(x)$$

Raunnehdot:  $U_1(L) = 0$  tukuma  $\varphi(0) = 0$

$$\varphi = \frac{q}{\alpha b} \Rightarrow \varphi(0) = 0 \quad \varphi \text{ on leikkausvoima}$$

$$(4.13) \quad U_{1xx}(x) = -q(x) \Rightarrow U_{1xx}(x) = A\alpha \cosh \alpha x + B\alpha \sinh \alpha x + \frac{\beta P}{2\alpha^2}$$

$$U_{1xx}(0) = A\alpha + B \cdot 0 + \frac{\beta P}{2\alpha^2} = 0$$

$$A = -\frac{\beta P}{2\alpha^3}$$

$$U_1(L) = -\frac{\beta P}{2\alpha^3} \sinh \alpha L + B \cosh \alpha L + 0$$

$$B = \frac{\beta P}{2\alpha^3} \tanh \alpha L$$

$$\therefore U_1(x) = \frac{\beta P}{2\alpha^3} (-\sinh \alpha x + \tanh \alpha L \cosh \alpha x + \alpha(x-L))$$

(2)

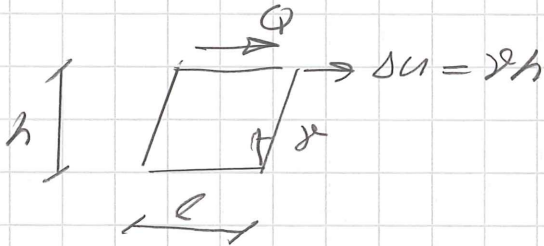
$$\alpha^2 = K \left( \frac{1}{EA_1} + \frac{1}{EA_2} + \frac{c^2}{EI_0} \right)$$

$$c = 150 \text{ mm}$$

$$b = 1200 \text{ mm}$$

$$EI_0 = EI_1 + EI_2$$

$$\beta = \frac{Kc}{EI_0}$$



leikkajännitys

$$\tau = \frac{Q}{A} = \frac{Q}{bL}$$

$$\gamma = \frac{\tau}{G_{dyn}} = \frac{Q}{bL G_{dyn}} = \frac{Q}{b G_{dyn} L}$$

$$Q = Q/L$$

$$\Delta u = \gamma h = \frac{\tau}{G_{dyn}} h$$

$$= \frac{Q}{b G_{dyn}} h = \frac{Q}{K}$$

$$K = \frac{G_{dyn} b}{h} \quad (Q = K \Delta u)$$

$$K = 2 \text{ MPa} \cdot \frac{1200 \text{ mm}}{130 \text{ mm}} = 18,46 \text{ MPa}$$

$$EA_1 = E_{von} t b = 10\,000 \text{ MPa} \cdot 20 \text{ mm} \cdot 1200 \text{ mm} = 240 \cdot 10^6 \text{ N}$$

$$EA_2 = 240 \cdot 10^6 \text{ N}$$

$$EI_0 = EI_1 + EI_2 = 2 E_I \cdot \frac{1}{12} b t^3 = 1,60 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ Nmm}^2$$

$$\alpha^2 = 26,11 \cdot 10^{-6} \frac{1}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$\beta = 1,731 \cdot 10^{-7} \frac{1}{\text{mm}^3}$$

leikkauvo  $q(x) = -N_{1,x}(x)$   $F_{\max}$ , kun  $x=L$

$$q(x) = -\frac{\beta P}{2\alpha^2} (-\cosh \alpha L + \tanh \alpha L \cdot \cosh \alpha L + 1)$$

$$q(L) = \dots = -3,3148 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ P/mm}$$

$$\tau_{\text{dyn}} = \frac{q}{b} = (-) 2,762 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ P/mm}^2 \leq \tau_{\text{sell}} = 0,02 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$F \leq 7,240 \text{ kN}$$

taipuma (4.22)

(3)

$$+ EI_0 w_{,xx} = -M(x) - C N_1(x)$$

$$= -\frac{F}{2}(L-x) - C \frac{BP}{2\alpha^3} (-\sin \alpha x + \tanh \alpha L \cdot \cosh \alpha x + \alpha(x-L))$$

integroidaan

$$EI_0 w_{,x} = -\frac{F}{2}(Lx - \frac{1}{2}x^2) - \frac{CBP}{2\alpha^3} \left( -\frac{1}{\alpha} \cosh \alpha x + \tanh \alpha L \cdot \frac{1}{\alpha} \sinh \alpha x \right.$$

$$\left. + \alpha(\frac{1}{2}x^2 - Lx) \right) + C_1$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{CBP}{2\alpha^4} \cosh 0 + C_1 = 0$$

$$C_1 = -\frac{CBP}{2\alpha^4}$$

$$EI_0 w(x) = -\frac{F}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2}Lx^2 - \frac{1}{6}x^3 \right) - \frac{CBP}{2\alpha^3} \left( -\frac{1}{\alpha^2} \sinh \alpha x + \tanh \alpha L \cdot \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \cosh \alpha x \right.$$

$$\left. + \frac{1}{2} \tanh \alpha L \cosh \alpha x + \right.$$

$$\left. + \alpha \left( \frac{1}{6}x^3 - \frac{1}{2}Lx^2 \right) - \frac{CBP}{2\alpha^4} x + D \right.$$

$$EI_0 w(L) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow D = \frac{FL(\alpha^4 L^2 - \alpha^2 L^2 CP + 3CP)}{6\alpha^4} = 3,2936 \cdot 10^{11} \text{ Nmm}^3$$

$$EI_0 w(0) = -\frac{CBP}{2\alpha^5} \tanh \alpha L \cdot \cosh 0 + D$$

$$= -2,6982 \cdot 10^{10} + 3,2936 \cdot 10^{11}$$

$$= 3,0238 \cdot 10^{11} \text{ Nmm}^3$$

$$EI_0 = 1,60 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ Nmm}^2$$

$$\underline{w(0) = 78,90 \text{ mm}}$$